

30.—Manufacturing Establishments, Classified by Number of Employees, by Provinces, 1944

Province	Up to 500	500 to 799	800 to 999	1,000 to 1,499	1,500 and over	Total Employees
Prince Edward Island.....	241	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	241
Nova Scotia.....	1,267	9	1	"	4	1,281
New Brunswick.....	930	3	2	2	Nil	937
Quebec.....	9,525	57	16	20	39	9,657
Ontario.....	10,539	92	30	25	44	10,730
Manitoba.....	1,281	Nil	1	3	5	1,290
Saskatchewan.....	1,051	3	Nil	Nil	Nil	1,054
Alberta.....	1,159	2	1	3	"	1,165
British Columbia.....	2,095	7	2	3	9	2,116
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	12	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	12
Canada.....	28,100	173	53	56	101	28,483

31.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to Number of Employees per Establishment, 1929, 1939, 1943 and 1944

Group	1929 ¹			1939 ²		
	Estab-lishments	Employees	Average per Estab-lishment	Estab-lishments	Employees	Average per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	12,273	30,446	2.5	13,002	28,020	2.2
5 to 20 employees.....	6,160	62,310	10.1	6,985	68,151	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,531	81,846	32.3	2,330	75,324	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	1,262	90,238	71.5	1,158	81,646	70.5
101 " 200 ".....	745	103,944	139.5	695	97,063	139.7
201 " 500 ".....	444	136,397	307.2	458	139,687	305.0
501 and over.....	182	189,253	1,040.0	172	168,168	977.7
Totals and Averages...	23,597	694,434	29.4	24,800	658,059	26.5
	1943			1944		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	13,154	29,288	2.2	13,208	29,958	2.3
5 to 14 employees.....	6,606	54,478	8.2	7,111	58,404	8.2
15 " 49 ".....	4,444	120,417	27.1	4,615	124,408	27.0
50 " 99 ".....	1,536	107,153	69.7	1,622	113,869	70.2
100 " 199 ".....	875	121,139	138.4	900	126,192	140.2
200 " 499 ".....	659	200,912	304.9	644	196,707	305.4
500 and over.....	378	607,681	1,607.6	383	573,344	1,497.0
Totals and Averages...	27,652	1,241,068	44.9	28,483	1,222,882	42.9

¹ Includes central electric stations, dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments. Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

² Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Size of Establishment in Leading Industries.—Table 32 summarizes the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of automobiles, railway rolling-stock, aircraft, cotton yarn and cloth, shipbuilding and repairs, miscellaneous chemical products, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, and pulp and paper; whereas in the case of bread and other bakery products, women's factory clothing, butter and cheese, and sawmills, the degree of concentration is low.